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European Institutionalisation of Social Security Rights: A Two-layered Process of Integration

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Appendix 3: Tables A1-A3

Table A1: Preliminary References made 1961-1998 pr. 1. million people in 11 member states (Luxemburg excluded)¹

	1961-69	1970-79	1980-89	1990-98	Total
Germany	0,37	3,46	4,22	5,65	13,7
France	0,12	1,43	4,8	3,64	9,98
Netherlands	1,38	6,75	11,81	10,88	30,81
Italy	0,05	1,46	2,17	6,41	10,09
Belgium	0,98	7,55	13,9	12,16	34,61
UK		0,33	1,42	2,73	4,48
Ireland		1,65	4,13	4,41	10,19
Denmark		1,13	4,72	8,87	14,72
Greece			1,93	2,94	4,86
Spain			0,12	2,83	2,95
Portugal			0,1	2,91	3,01

¹ The data on the total number of references are the same as used in table 2, chapter II (Alter 2000, p. 499). The data are then divided by the population size of the 11 individual member states. The individual population sizes have been informed by the Danish Foreign Ministry and are the population sizes as of January 2003. That is changes in population sizes between 1961-97 are not taken into account.

Table A2: Preliminary References made 1972-2002 concerning regulation 1408/71 pr. 1. million people in 13 member states (Irish and Portuguese national courts have made no references)²

	1972-81	1982-1991	1992-02	Total
<i>Germany</i>	0,31	0,28	0,45	1,04
France	0,07	0,24	0,05	0,36
Netherlands	0,88	1,32	1,38	3,58
Italy	0,02	0,05	0,09	0,16
Belgium	2,65	3,92	3,73	10,3
UK	0,12	0,11	0,17	0,4
<i>Denmark</i>			0,19	0,19
Greece			0,09	0,09
Spain			0,17	0,17
Luxemburg			8,67	8,67
Sweden			0,22	0,22
Finland			0,39	0,39
Austria			0,74	0,74

Table A3: Innovation of Core Social Security Institution in Western Europe³

	Industrial Accident		Sickness		Pension		Unemployment		All
	<i>Emp. Liab.</i>	<i>Comp.</i>	<i>Subs. Vol.</i>	<i>Comp.</i>	<i>Subs. Vol.</i>	<i>Comp.</i>	<i>Subs. Vol.</i>	<i>Comp.</i>	
Austria		1887		1888		1906		1920	1920
Belgium	1903		1894	1944	1900	1924	1907	1944	1907
<i>Denmark</i>	1898	1916	1892	1933	1891		1907		1907
Finland		1895		1963		1937	1917		1963
France	1898	1946		1930		1910		1914	1930
<i>Germany</i>		1884		1883		1889		1927	1927
Italy		1898	1886	1928	1898	1919		1919	1919
Netherlands		1901		1913		1913	1916	1949	1916
Norway		1894		1909		1936	1906	1938	1936
Sweden	1901	1916	1891			1913	1934		1934
Switzerland		1911	1911			1946	1924		1946
UK	1906	1946		1911		1908		1911	1911

² The data on the total number of references are aggregated from the data in appendix 1 on “Preliminary References and Infringements Procedures on the Basis of Regulation 1408/71 between 1971-2002”. Since table 2 concerns preliminary references, infringements procedures do not appear in the data. The aggregated data are then divided by the population size of the 13 individual member states which made preliminary references between 1972 and 2002, i.e. all member states except Ireland and Portugal. The individual population sizes have been informed by the Danish Foreign Ministry and are the population sizes as of January 2003. That is changes in population sizes between 1972-2002 are not taken into account.

³ Sources: Flora & Alber 1981, p. 59, Sonne Nørgaard 1999, p. 17. “Emp. Liab.” refers to “employers liability”. “Comp.” Refers to compulsory. “Subs. Vol.” refers to subsidised voluntary.